

# **Industrial Grade AC/DC Power Supply With PFC**

85-264 Vrms	12/24/36/48 V	500 W	700 W	Up to 90 %
Input Voltage	Semi-Regulated Output	Output Continuous	<b>Output Transient</b>	Full Load Efficiency

Includes 5 V (10 W) and 12 V (50 W) "Always On" Standby Power Outputs



### **Product Features**

- High efficiency (90% for 48 VOUT Model at 500 W)
- Universal input voltage range
- · Semi-regulated output for bus stability
- Parallel operation supported
- Integral fan cooling with speed control
- Active PFC; EN61000-3-2 compliant
- Low noise; EN55011 / EN55022 Class B compliant
- Over-current, over-voltage, and over-temp protection

- DC Power Good / AC Power Good signals
- Remote enable input
- Fan status output / Fan enable input
- Small size: 3.59" x 5.25" x 1.63"
- RoHS 6/6 compliant
- 5 V (10 W) and 12 V (50 W) standby outputs



### **ACuQor 500W Triple Vout Series Electrical Characteristics**

All specifications typical with  $T_{a} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified. Specifications subject to change without notice.

MAIN OUTPUT SPECIFIC		E00 W/ (Nets 1)
Output power (continuous) (5 s transient)	85-132/170-264 Vrms	500 W (Note 1) 700 W (Note 1)
	132-170 Vrms	See Figures 11, 12
Nominal DC output	12 Vout (model 1T)	12.4 V
voltage (at 250W)	24 Vout (model 2T)	25 V
(Semi-regulated)	36 Vout (model 3T) 48 Vout (model 4T)	37.5 V 50 V
Efficiency	12 Vout, 115 Vrms, 500 W	86% typ.
(see figs. 1, 3, 5, 7)	48 Vout, 115 Vrms, 500 W	89% typ.
(see Note 1)	12 Vout, 230 Vrms, 500 W 48 Vout, 230 Vrms, 500 W	88% typ. 90% typ.
Hold-up time (to -20%)	12 Vout	12 ms @ 500 W
(see Note 1)	24 / 36 / 48 Vout	16 ms @ 500 W
Maximum load capacitance	24 Vout	16,000 μF 8,000 μF
	36 Vout	4,000 μF
	48 Vout	2,000 µF
Output ripple voltage	Switching frequency (20 MHz BW)	0.5% р-р
	Twice line frequency (at 300 W)	5.0% p-p
Turn-on delay		2 s max.
Transient response	Iout steps from 50-75%	3% typ / 6% max. dev.
	At 0.2 A/µs	100 ms recovery
Overvoltage protection	Cyclic restart	110-120%
Short circuit protection	Cyclic operation	115% rated Iout
Total regulation	Over line, load and temperature	±6.0%
12V_STANDBY cross-reg.	$\Delta$ Vout caused by 50 W step	0.5%
5V_STANDBY cross-reg.	ΔVout caused by 10 W step	0.1%
Thermal protection	Automatic recovery	+125 °C (PCB Temp)
REMOTE_ENABLE	Input Low Voltage	0.45 V (max)
12V_STANDBY OUTPUT	Input High Voltage	4.15 V (min)
Output power	85-264 Vrms	50 W
Nominal DC output voltage	Semi-regulated	12.4 V
Total regulation	Over line, load and temperature	±6.0%
Main output cross-reg.	$\Delta 12V$ _STANDBY caused by $\Delta 350W$	400 mV
	on main output	
Output ripple	Switching frequency (20 MHz BW) Twice line frequency	10 mV 0.45 Vrms
	Twice line frequency	0.45 VIIIIS
Output current	Continuous	4.2 A
Short circuit protection	Cyclic operation	5.0 A
Maximum load capacitance		2,000 uF
5V_STANDBY OUTPUT S		
Output power	85-264 Vrms	10 W
Nominal DC output voltage	, 5	5.0 V
Total regulation Output current	Over line, load and temperature Continuous	±5.0% 2.0 A
Short circuit protection	Cyclic operation	2.0 A 2.5 A
Maximum load capacitance		2.5 A 1,000 uF
		1,000 UF
AC input voltage	Universal range	85-264 Vrms
Input frequency		47-63 Hz
Transit as successful		

without notice.	
ONS	
Input	500 kHz 250 kHz
	39 dBA @ 1 m max
	540 g (19.1 oz
	5 10 g (15.1 02
MIL-217	343.6 kHours
TIONS	
Input to output	3000 Vrms
Input to ground	1768 Vrms
Output to ground	500 Vrms
Output to ground	10 MΩ min
	See Note 2
ACTERISTICS	
Operating ambient (see Figure 2)	-40 °C to +70 °C
	-40 °C to +85 °C
5	5-95% RH
1 5	10,000 ft max
1 5	30,000 ft max 0.03 g2/H
	20 g peal
, ,	
EN55011 and EN55022, FCC	Level I
EN61000-3-2	Class /
EN61000-3-3	Clause 5
EN61000-4-2	Level 3
EN61000-4-2	Level 3
EN61000-4-3	Level 3
EN61000-4-4	Level
EN61000-4-5	Level
EN61000-4-6	Level
EN61000-4-8	3 A/n
EN61000-4-11	Perf Criteria A, A, I <5% UT 10 ms 70% UT 500 ms 40% UT 100 m
	Input         Output         Fan speed varies with temp.         (EC)         MIL-217 <b>IONS</b> Input to output         Input to ground         Output serving ambient (see Figure 2)         Non-operating ambient         Non-condensing         Operating         Non-operating         5-500 Hz         Half-sine, 10 ms, 3 axes         EN55011 and EN55022, FCC         part15         EN61000-3-2         EN61000-4-2         EN61000-4-2         EN61000-4-2         EN61000-4-3         EN61000-4-4         EN61000-4-5         EN61000-4-5         EN61000-4-6         EN61000-4-8

1.Main output power rating always includes 5 V and 12 V standby outputs.

2. Leakage currents see page 5.

Internal input fuses

Input current

Power factor Input surge current

(see Note 1)

Phone 1-888-567-9596

115 Vrms @ 500 W

230 Vrms @ 500 W

264 Vrms (cold start)

Both AC lines

5 Arms

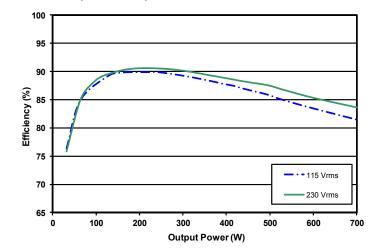
2.5 Arms >0.98

40 A max.

10.0 A

### AC Input: 85-264 Vrms DC Output: 12/24/36/48 V Semi-reg. Power: 500 W Grade: Industrial

#### EFFICIENCY, DERATING, AND VOUT DROOP CURVES



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Figure 1: 12 V<sub>OUT</sub> efficiency curves.

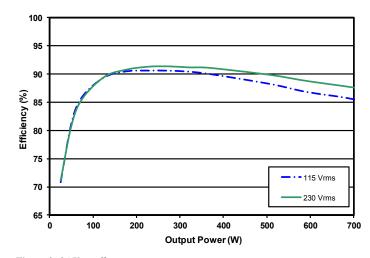
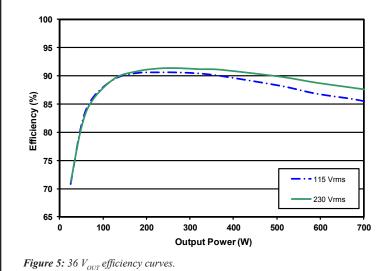


Figure 3: 24 V<sub>OUT</sub> efficiency curves.



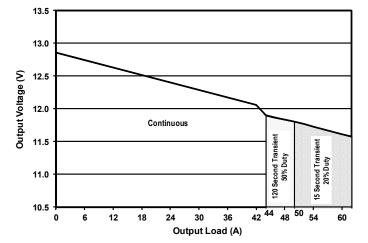


Figure 2: 12  $V_{OUT}$  droop characteristic.

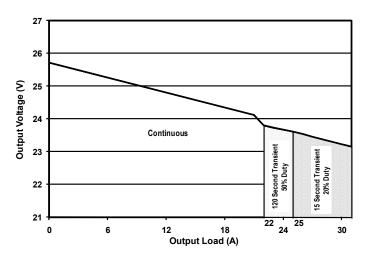


Figure 4: 24  $V_{OUT}$  droop characteristic.

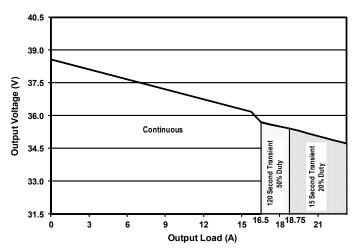
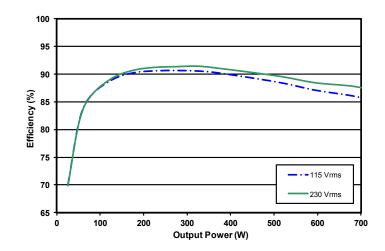


Figure 6: 36 V<sub>OUT</sub> droop characteristic.

## AC Input: 85-264 Vrms DC Output: 12/24/36/48 V Semi-reg. Power: 500 W Grade: Industrial

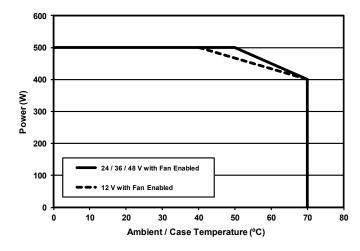
#### EFFICIENCY, DERATING, AND VOUT DROOP CURVES

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cification

Figure 7: 48 V<sub>OUT</sub> efficiency curves.



*Figure 9:* Continuous power derating curve in natural convection. For Fan Disabled, see Figure 10

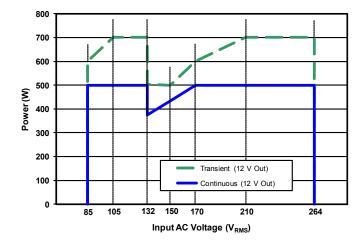


Figure 11: Rated output power vs Input AC Voltage.

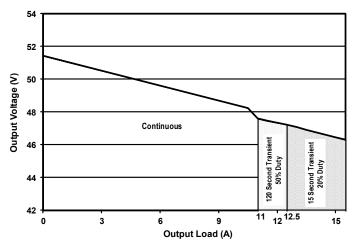


Figure 8: 48 V<sub>OUT</sub> droop characteristic.

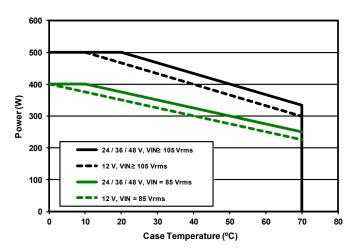


Figure 10: Fan Disabled continuous power derating curve in natural convection

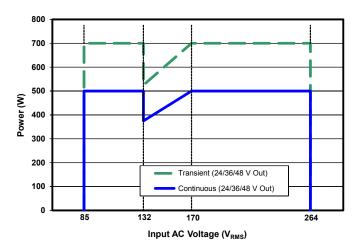


Figure 12: Rated output power vs Input AC Voltage.

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### Leakage Currents

	AC Leakage Current from Input to Earth	AC Line Connection	Normal Condition	Open Neutral Fault
	ACuQor Typical at 110% nominal input voltage 60 Hz	240 V L-N, 1 phase	400 µA	800 µA
		208 V L-L, 120 V L-N, 1 of 3 phases	200 µA	400 µA
		240 V L-N-L, 120 V L-N, split phase	200 µA	400 µA

#### **Standard Testing Certifications**

SAFETY AGENCY CERTIFICATIONS

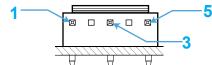
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 62368-1

UL 62368-1

EN 62368-1

CE Marked

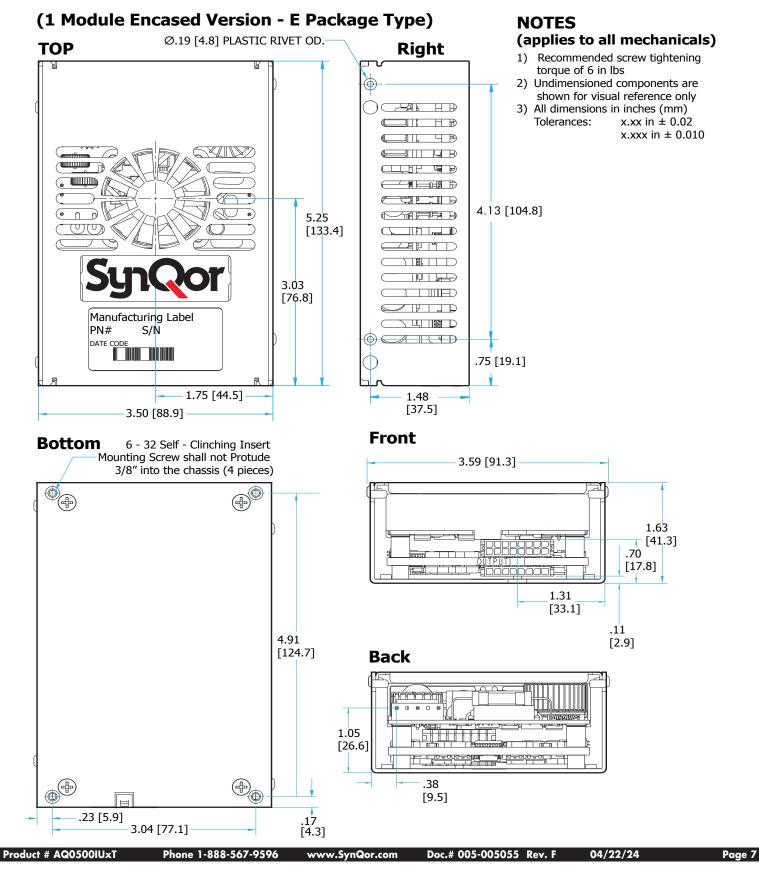
#### NURSEN SA AC Input: 85-264 Vrms DC Output: 12/24/36/48 V Semi-reg. **Power: 500 W** Grade: Industrial SE Alin-CONNECTOR DETAILS 5V STANDBY 6 15 14 13 12 11 10 1N4148 To Fan Enable **OUTPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT (top side)** 5 k Pin 1 FAN\_GOOD Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure A. 10 Ohms Pulsed low on fan failure, 100ms, 50% duty. FAN\_GOOD O t ۸A Short to VOUT(-) to disable fan. 28.3904 Pin 2 AC\_POWER\_GOOD Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure B. From Fan 0.1 µF Pulled low on AC power dropout. Monitor Circuitry Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure B. Pin 3 DC\_POWER\_GOOD Vout(-) 🔿 Pulled low during startup ramp and within 5 °C of temperature shutdown threshold. 5 V @ 10 W available whenever AC power is applied. Pin 4 5V\_STANDBY Pin 5 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage. Figure A: Fan status output / Fan enable input interface circuitry. Pin 6 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage. VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage Pin 7 Positive Output Voltage. Pin 8 VOUT(+) Pin 9 Reserved Reserved for future use. 5V\_STANDBY Pin 10 Reserved Reserved for future use. Pin 11 REMOTE\_ENABLE Logic input. See Figure C. N4148 Pull high to enable main output. Pin 12 12V\_STANDBY 12 V @ 50 W available whenever AC power is applied. Pin 13 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. 5 k Pin 14 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. 10 Ohms AC\_POWER\_GOOD or O Pin 15 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. $\Lambda \Lambda$ N3904 DC POWER GOOD From AC/DC Pin 16 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. 0.1 µF Monitor Circuitry VOUT(-) O-Figure B: Power good interface circuitry. 12 V OUTPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT (bottom side) Pin 1 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage Pin 2 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage. 5V\_STANDBY Pin 3 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage 5V STANDBY O -0 Pin 4 VOUT(+) Positive Output Voltage. Pin 5 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. 10 Ohms 5 k Pin 6 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. To Enable REMOTE\_ENABLE () Circuitry Pin 7 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage. 0.1 μF $\gtrsim$ 10k Pin 8 VOUT(-) Negative Output Voltage Vout(-) O Figure C: Remote enable interface circuitry.



	3	MATING CONNECTORS			
	AA	Connector	Туре	Contact	
INDIVIDUAL INPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT		OUTPUT (16 pins)	Molex 430251600	Molex 430300008*	
Pin 1	Ground	12V_OUTPUT (8 pins)	Molex 436450800	Molex 430300008*	
Pin 3	AC Neutral	INPUT	JST VHR-5N	JST SVH-41T-P1.1	
Pin 5	AC Line	* Each contact rated fo	r a maximum of 5.5 A.		



#### **MECHANICAL DRAWINGS**





#### **PARALLEL OPERATION - MULTIPLE UNITS**

The following table summarizes the recommended wiring to operate multiple units in parallel.

As a rule, units wired in parallel behave the same as single units. Any specification will remain unchanged that is expressed in units of voltage, time, frequency, or efficiency. Specifications expressed in terms of power, current, or capacitance, should be scaled by the number of units wired in parallel. ACuQor units are individually calibrated at the factory, so that the output voltage vs. output current characteristic is always consistent (see Vout droop characteristic figures). As such, multiple units will share output current accurately. Full current is guaranteed from a bank of multiple units wired in parallel.

Output Connector Signal	Suggested Connection	Behavior with Multiple Units
REMOTE_ENABLE	Wire in parallel	Inputs activated simultaneously
FAN_GOOD	n	Wired-OR outputs – can be pulled low by any unit during an abnormal condition.
AC_POWER_GOOD	n	n
DC_POWER_GOOD	w	n
VOUT(+), VOUT(-)	n	Built-in droop characteristic ensures graceful current sharing.
12V_STANDBY*	n	n (
5V_STANDBY	Do not wire in parallel	Fully regulated characteristic does not support current sharing. If placed in parallel, only the output with the highest set-point will drive current.

\*Note: Triple output models only.



#### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

General: ACuQor AC/DC power supplies are intended for **Output:** Refer to the Connector Details section for the output use as components in industrial equipment. ACuQor units must be properly installed within end use equipment before they can be safely applied as described in this document. The suitability of the ACuQor/equipment combination must be verified through end product investigation.

Mounting: Refer to the Mechanical Drawings section. ACuQor units are provided with threaded stainless-steel stand-offs or inserts for mounting. This mounting hardware is internally connected to the input connector protective-earth terminal for functional-earth EMC control. Any orientation (vertical, horizontal, etc.) may be used. Adequate air space should be provided over the fan intake (top) and exhaust (sides) to allow for exchange of cooling air. ACuQor is designed for a pollution degree 2 environment. The suitability of the enclosed ACuOor mechanical assemblies must be verified through end product investigation.

**Encased models:** A minimum of 5 mm electrical clearance should be allowed from the connector ends of encased models.

Input: Refer to the Connector Details section for input connector wiring. ACuQor products require a single phase AC power source of 100-240V 50/60Hz nominal. Refer to nameplate label for input current ratings. A protective-earth connection is also required. Minimum wire size of 18 AWG (0.8mm<sup>2</sup>) is recommended. Both sides of the AC line are internally fused (see table for specific models). These fuses are not user replaceable.

MODEL	Input Fuses (in Both AC Lines)	
AQ0300	Littelfuse 6.3A 250V 21606.3XEP	
AQ0400	Littelfuse 6.3A 250V 21606.3XEP	
AQ0500	Littelfuse 10.0A 250V 216010XEP	

connector wiring and signal I/O functionality. Refer to nameplate label for output current ratings. Main DC output (Vout+, Vout-) pins should use 20 AWG (0.5mm<sup>2</sup>) wire size. Individual main output pins should not be loaded to more than 5.5 A. For currents greater than 5.5 A, multiple main output pins/wires must be used in parallel. All signal I/O pins are referenced to Vout-.

**EMC:** ACuQor products have been tested to the EMC specifications listed in the Electrical Characteristics section. However, end use equipment must be tested to verify EMC compliance.

HIPOT Testing: ACuQor products are rated for Hipot testing levels of 1768 Vac input to protective-earth, 500 Vac output to protective-earth, and 3000 Vac input to output. When performing the 3000 Vac input to output test, the test voltage must be balanced evenly 1500 Vac input and output to protective-earth. Two oppositely phased test voltage sources or a single test voltage source with external balancing impedances (capacitors) may be used to prevent overstressing input or output to protective-earth insulation per IEC/EN 62368-1.

Conductive Cooling: This product requires supplemental conductive cooling through its case to maintain the rated output power. The case should be mounted to a system chassis or heat sink with a thermally conductive interface material and kept at 50°C maximum to maintain full power rating of the product. For detailed applications assistance, consult Applications Engineering through the sales channel.



#### PART NUMBERING SYSTEM

The part numbering system for SynQor's ACuQor AC/DC power supplies follows the format shown in the table below. Not all combinations make valid part numbers, please contact SynQor for availability.

Family	Output Power	Grade	Range	Output Voltage	Package Type	Thermal Design	Options
AQ: ACuQor series of AC-DC semi-regulated output power supplies	0300: 300 W 0400: 400 W 0500: 500 W	I: (Industrial)	U: Universal (85-264 VRMS)	12: 12 V 1T: 12 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 24: 24 V 21: 24 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 36: 36 V 37: 36 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 48: 48 V 41: 48 V / 5 & 12 V STBY	E: 1 unit (3"x5")	A: Open frame C: Encased	Industrial Grade: IND: Industrial

#### Example: AQ0500IU12ECIND

#### ACCESSORIES

SynQor offers a series of assemblies that can be ordered according to the table below. Mechanical drawings for these accessories are available for download in pdf format from the SynQor website.

Part Number	Description
AQ-CBL-INPUT1C	Input mating cable with pre-stripped wire ends (36" long).
AQ-CBL-OUT1C	Output mating cables with pre-stripped wire ends (18" long).
AQ-CBL-OUT1CD Same as AQ-CBL -OUT1C with an additional 8-pins connector.	
AQ-CBL-OUT2C Output mating cable with connectors on both ends (18" long).	
AQ-CBL-OUT2CD Same as the AQ-CBL-OUT2C with an additional 8-pins connector.	
AQ-INSUL1M	Single module bottom-side Mylar insulator for open frame mounting
AQ-EVAL-PRL3	Evaluation board for up to three paralleled modules.

#### **APPLICATION NOTES**

A variety of application notes and technical white papers can be downloaded in pdf format from the SynQor website. <u>Online Application Notes</u> <u>Online Library of Technical White Papers</u>

SynQor website.

#### Contact SynQor for further information and to order:

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 www.synqor.com

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 155 Swanson Road, Boxborough, MA 01719
 USA

#### WARRANTY

SynQor offers a two (2) year limited warranty. Complete warranty information is listed on our website or is available upon request from SynQor.

#### PATENTS

SynQor holds numerous U.S. patents, one or more of which apply to most of its power conversion products. Any that apply to the product(s) listed in this document are identified by markings on the product(s) or on internal components of the product(s) in accordance with U.S. patent laws. SynQor's patents include the following:

7,050,309 7,765,687 7,787,261 8,149,597 8,644,027